Title of the Paper (16 POINT, BOLD, TIMES NEW ROMAN)

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\*Corresponding author email:

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**ABSTRACT**

The manuscript should contain an abstract of 250 words. The manuscript should have a self-contained, citation-free abstract and state briefly the purpose of the research, materials and methods in brief, the principal results and major conclusions. The abstract should be in a single paragraph with running sentences. Do not use any subheadings or point lists within the abstract. Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential, they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

**Keywords:** Authors are advised to write 3-5 keywords related to the article. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes

العنوان الرئيسي للبحث المقدم (خط 18) (Simplified Arabic)

الاسم الأول1، الاسم الثاني2، الاسم الثالث1،2

1 القسم ، الكلية ، الجامعة ، المدينة، الدولة

2 القسم ، الكلية ، الجامعة ، المدينة، الدولة

**ملخــــــــــــــــص البحــــــــــــــــــث**

يجب أن تحتوي الورقة على ملخص في حدود 250 كلمة، ويجب أن يكون مستقلا وخاليا من الاستشهادات، وأن تذكر بإيجاز غرض البحث، المواد وطرق البحث بشكل مختصر والنتائج الرئيسية والاستنتاجات الرئيسية. كما يجب أن يكون الملخص مكتوبا في فقرة واحدة مع جمل متواصلة. لا تستخدم أي عنوان فرعي أو قائمة نقاط داخل الملخص. وكذلك ينبغي تجنب الاختصارات غير القياسية أو غير الشائعة، ولكن إذا كانت ضرورية، فيجب تعريفها عند ذكرها لأول مرة في الملخص نفسه.

**الكلمات الدالة:** يُنصح المؤلفون بكتابة 3-5 كلمات رئيسية مرتبطة بالمقالة. سيتم استخدام هذه الكلمات الرئيسية لأغراض الفهرسة.

INTRODUCTION

Most papers start with an introduction. It contains a brief idea of the work, requirements for this research work, a problem statement, and the authors' contribution towards their research. Recent references [1] should be included to show previous work done and the importance of current work. This section should be brief, with no subheadings unless unavoidable [2, 3]. State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background related to your work, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

This part should contain sufficient detail to reproduce reported data. It can be divided into subsections if several methods are described. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference [4], only relevant modifications should be described.

THEORY AND CALCULATION

The theory should extend, not repeat, the background to the article already dealt with in the introduction and lay the foundation for further work. In contrast, calculations represent a practical development on a theoretical basis.

3.1 Mathematical Expressions and Symbols

Mathematical expressions and symbols should be inserted using the **equation tool** of Microsoft Word. References may be added for used equations to support their authenticity, e.g. this result has been analysed using the Fourier series [5].

$f\left(x\right)=Ta\_{0}+\sum\_{n=1}^{\infty }\left(a\_{n}cos \frac{nπx}{L} +b\_{n}sin \frac{nπx}{L} \right)$ (1)

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This section may be divided into subheadings or combined. A combined results and discussion section is often appropriate. This should explore the significance of the results of the work; don’t repeat them. Avoid extensive citations and discussions of published literature.

4.1 Figures and Tables

Authors are supposed to embed all figures and tables in an appropriate place within the manuscript. Figures and tables should be properly numbered with a descriptive title. Each figure/table must be mentioned within the text by referring to the corresponding figure/table number. Any unmentioned or unnumbered figure/table will be dropped from the publication.

Tables should be prepared using the table tool within Microsoft Word and cited consecutively in the text. Every table must have a title, which must be placed above the table and if numerical measurements are given, the units should be included in the column heading. The formatting requirements have been summarized in Table 1.

**Table 1.** Summary of formatting requirements for the papers.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Layout** | **Size** | **Margin** |  |  |  |
| Single column | A4 (21 cm $×$ 29.7 cm) | Top = 2.5 cmBottom = 2.5 cmLeft = 2.5 cmRight = 2 cm |  |  |  |
| Font  | Article Title | Headings | Subheadings | Reference list | Text |
|  | Times New Roman, 16 pt, Bold, Centered | Times New Roman, 11 pt, Bold, Left aligned | Times New Roman, 10 pt, Bold, Italic, Left aligned | Times New Roman, 10 pt, Justified | Times New Roman, 11 pt, Justified |
| Line Spacing | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.15 |
| Page number | We will format and assign page numbers |  |  |  |  |

All figures should be cited in the paper in consecutive order. Figures should be used in bitmap formats (Photoshop, TIFF, GIF, JPEG, etc.) with at least 300 dpi resolution unless the resolution is intentionally set to a lower level for scientific reasons. If a bitmap image has labels, the image and labels should be embedded in separate layers.



**Fig 1.** Conference information poster.

1. CONCLUSIONS

Each manuscript should contain a conclusion section, which may contain the main outcome of the work, highlighting its importance and relevance. Conclusions should be written in a continuous manner with running sentences, which normally contain the main outcome of the research work, its applications, limitations and recommendations. Do not use any subheadings or point lists within the conclusion.

1. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

All acknowledgements (if any) should be included in a separate section before the references and may comprise a list of people who contributed to the work in the manuscript but were not listed in the author list, supporting grants, presentations, and so forth. The names of funding agencies should be written in full.

REFERENCES

References should be numbered in the order of their appearance in the text, including citations in tables and legends. They should be listed individually at the end of the manuscript. We recommend using a bibliography software package such as EndNote, ReferenceManager, or Zotero to ensure accuracy and avoid duplicate references or typing errors. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for each reference whenever possible.

In the text, reference numbers should be enclosed in square brackets [ ] and placed before the punctuation marks. For example, [1], [1, 2], or [1–3]. When citing a specific page or range of pages within the text, use both parentheses and brackets to indicate the reference number and page numbers. For instance, [5] (p. 10) or [6] (pp. 101–105). When citing articles [1] or a chapter in a book [2] or a book [3] or unpublished work [4] or personal communication [5] or conference [6] or a thesis [7] or dissertation [8] you have to write the reference as given below. When citing a website, write the URL and the date of visiting the site [9].

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Name*, **Year**, Volume, pages range.
2. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Title of the chapter. In Book Title, 2nd ed.; Editor 1, A., Editor 2, B., Eds.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, **Year**; Volume, pp. 154–196.
3. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. BOOK TITLE, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Location, Country, **Year**; pp. 154–196.
4. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. Abbreviated Journal Name year, a phrase indicating publication stage (submitted; accepted; in press).
5. Author 1, A.B. (University, City, State, Country); Author 2, C. (Institute, City, State, Country). Personal communication, **Year**.
6. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D.; Author 3, E.F. Title of Presentation. In Proceedings of the Name of the Conference, Location of Conference, Country, Date of Conference (Day Month Year).
7. Author 1, A.B. Title of Thesis. MSc. Thesis, Dept., University, Location of University, Date of Completion.
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9. Title of Site. Available online: URL (accessed on Day Month Year).